

**Code No: 56031****JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech III Year II Semester Examinations, June - 2022****COMPILER DESIGN****(Computer Science and Engineering)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75****Answer any five questions****All questions carry equal marks**

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- 1.a) Write a LEX program that recognizes the tokens.  
b) With the help of neat sketch, explain bootstrapping of a compiler. [7+8]
- 2.a) With a neat sketch explain the structure of the non-recursive predictive parser. How can we handle errors in it?  
b) Explain the process of error recovery in predictive parsing. [8+7]
- 3.a) Prove that Bottom-up parsing is right most derivation in reverse order.  
b) What are the common conflicts that can be encountered in shift-reduce parsers? Explain. [7+8]
- 4.a) Define an Intermediate code generator. Explain in brief about different forms of Intermediate code generation.  
b) Give brief description about Type checking and Type Conversion. [8+7]
- 5.a) Define the Symbol table? Explain the data structures used in it.  
b) Explain in brief about Stack Storage allocation strategy. [7+8]
- 6.a) Explain with suitable examples various sources of loop optimization.  
b) What is the purpose of code optimization? Explain in detail. [8+7]
- 7.a) With the help of suitable example, explain reducible and non-reducible flow graphs.  
b) What is a leader of the basic block? Write and explain the algorithm used to find leaders. [7+8]
- 8.a) What is machine-dependent optimization? Explain how peephole techniques functions in this?  
b) Explain about assignment of generic code generation algorithms in detail. [8+7]

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